### In This Issue

### Articles

From Scholarly Circles to Mass Movements: The Formation of	
Legal Communities in Islamic Societies	
by Nimrod Hurvitz	985
<u>"A la Table de Magny": Nineteenth-Century French Men of Letters</u> and the Sources of Modern Historical Thought by Jonathan Dewald	1009
<u>Chiefs and Bureaucrats in the Making of Empire: A Drama from</u> <u>the Transkei, South Africa, October 1880</u> by Clifton Crais	1034

# Review Essays: God and the Enlightenment

Introduction by Dror Wahrman	1057
Enlightenment, Religion, and the Enigma of Secularization: A <u>Review Essay</u> by Jonathan Sheehan	1061
<u>Christianity as Casualty and Chrysalis of Modernity: The Problem</u> of Dechristianization in the French Revolution by Dale K. Van Kley	1081

# **Reviews of Books**

#### **METHODS/THEORY**

James C. Scott and Nina Bhatt, editors. Agrarian Studies: Synthetic	
Work at the Cutting Edge.	
By Geoff Eley	1105

xiv

### **COMPARATIVE/WORLD**

Richard H. Steckel and Jerome C. Rose, editors. <i>The Backbone of</i>	
<u>History: Health and Nutrition in the Western Hemisphere.</u> By Suzanne Austin Alchon	1106
Kenneth J. Banks. <i>Chasing Empire across the Sea:</i> <u>Communications and the State in the French Atlantic, 1713–1763.</u> By Philip P. Boucher	1107
J. C. S. Mason. <i>The Moravian Church and the Missionary</i> <i>Awakening in England 1760–1800.</i> By Jeffrey Cox	1108
Jürgen Heideking and James A. Henretta, editors. <i>Republicanism</i> and Liberalism in America and the German States, 1750–1850. By Peter S. Onuf	1109
Wendy Parkins, editor. <i>Fashioning the Body Politics: Dress,</i> <u>Gender, Citizenship.</u> By Gayle V. Fischer	1110
Robert H. Taylor, editor. <i>The Idea of Freedom in Asia and Africa</i> . By Toyin Falola	1111
Ruth Compton Brouwer. <i>Modern Women Modernizing Men: The</i> <u>Changing Missions of Three Professional Women in Asia and</u> <u>Africa, 1902–69.</u> By Karen Garner	1112
Bruce A. Elleman. <i>Wilson and China: A Revised History of the</i> <i>Shandong Question.</i> By Steven I. Levine	1112
Greg Kennedy. Anglo-American Strategic Relations and the Far East 1933–1939. By Michael Jabara Carley	1114
Jon V. Kofas. <i>The Sword of Damocles: U.S. Financial Hegemony</i> <i>in Colombia and Chile, 1950–1970.</i> By Paul J. Dosal	1114
Louis Galambos and Eric John Abrahamson. Anytime, Anywhere: Entrepreneurship and the Creation of a Wireless World. By David M. Hart	1115

### ASIA

Nicola Di Cosmo. Ancient China and Its Enemies: The Rise of	
Nomadic Power in East Asian History.	
By John S. Major	1116

Michael J. Puett. <i>To Become a God: Cosmology, Sacrifice, and</i> Self-Divinization in Early China.	
By Michael Nylan	1117
John W. Dardess. <i>Blood and History in China: The Donglin</i> <i>Faction and Its Repression, 1620–1627.</i>	
By Lynn Struve	1118
James H. Carter. <i>Creating a Chinese Harbin: Nationalism in an</i> <i>International City, 1916–1932.</i> By S. C. M. Paine	1119
•	1119
Donald A. Jordan. <i>China's Trial by Fire: The Shanghai War of</i> 1932.	
By Patricia Stranahan	1120
Frank Dikötter. Crime, Punishment and the Prison in Modern China.	
By Jerome Bourgon	1120
Ian Nish. <i>Japanese Foreign Policy in the Interwar Period.</i> By Carl Boyd	1121
Yuki Tanaka. Japan's Comfort Women: Sexual Slavery and Prostitution during World War II and the U.S. Occupation. By Joy Damousi	1122
Michael Finch. <i>Min Yång-Hwan: A Political Biography.</i> By Andre Schmid	1123
Scot Barmé. <i>Woman, Man, Bangkok: Love, Sex, and Popular</i> <i>Culture in Thailand.</i> By Rita Smith Kipp	1124
Kim N. B. Ninh. A World Transformed: The Politics of Culture in <u>Revolutionary Vietnam, 1945–1965.</u> By Mark Philip Bradley	1125
	1123
Philip E. Catton. <i>Diem's Final Failure: Prelude to America's War</i> in Vietnam.	
By Timothy N. Castle	1125
Kunal Chakrabarti. <i>Religious Process: The Purånas and the</i> Making of a Regional Tradition.	1100
By Tracy Pintchman	1126
Prasannan Parthasarathi. <i>The Transition to a Colonial Economy:</i> <i>Weavers, Merchants and Kings in South India 1720–1800.</i> By Mattison Mines	1127
Jeffrey Cox. Imperial Fault Lines: Christianity and Colonial	
Power in India, 1818–1940. By Antony Copley	1128
Mary A. Procida. Married to the Empire: Gender, Politics and Imperialism in India, 1883–1947.	

By Ian Christopher Fletcher	1129
Francesca Orsini. <i>The Hindi Public Sphere 1920–1940: Language and Literature in the Age of Nationalism.</i>	
By Eugene F. Irschick	1130
Dick Kooiman. Communalism and Indian Princely States: Travancore, Baroda and Hyderabad in the 1930s.	
By Manu Bhagavan	1131

## OCEANIA AND THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

Angela Woollacott. To Try Her Fortune in London: Australian	
Women, Colonialism, and Modernity.	
By Raelene Frances	1132
Bain Attwood and Fiona Magowan, editors. <i>Telling Stories:</i>	
Indigenous History and Memory in Australia and New Zealand.	
By Bronwyn Elsmore	1133

## CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

David Peterson Del Mar. Beaten Down: A History of Interpersonal	
Violence in the West.	
By Ann Fabian	1134
Adele Perry. On the Edge of Empire: Gender, Race, and the	
Making of British Columbia, 1849–1871.	
By Christopher Bracken	1134
Myra Rutherdale. Women and the White Man's God: Gender and	
Race in the Canadian Mission Field.	
By Susan Neylan	1135
Gerald N. Grob. The Deadly Truth: A History of Disease in	
<u>America.</u>	
By Elizabeth W. Etheridge	1136
James C. Whorton. Nature Cures: The History of Alternative	
Medicine in America.	
	1137
By J. S. Moore	1137
Christopher L. Tomlins and Bruce H. Mann, editors. The Many	
Legalities of Early America.	
By Stephen A. Conrad	1138
by stephen 14. contact	1150
Linda L. Sturtz. Within Her Power: Propertied Women in Colonial	
Virginia.	
By Lisa Wilson	1139
•	
Peter Okun. Crime and Nation: Prison Reform and Popular	

<u>Fiction in Philadelphia, 1786–1800.</u> By Allen Steinberg	1140
Steven M. Nolt. Foreigners in Their Own Land: Pennsylvania Germans in the Early Republic.	
By Firth Haring Fabend	1141
Daniel L. Dreisbach. <i>Thomas Jefferson and the Wall of Separation</i> <i>between Church and State</i> . By Derek H. Davis	1142
Philip Hamburger. <i>Separation of Church and State</i> . By Sarah Gordon	1142
Jay P. Dolan. In Search of an American Catholicism: A History of <u>Religion and Culture in Tension.</u> By Patrick W. Carey	1144
Mark A. Noll. <i>America's God: From Jonathan Edwards to</i> <u>Abraham Lincoln.</u> By Conrad Cherry	1144
Jeanne Halgren Kilde. When Church Became Theatre: The Transformation of Evangelical Architecture and Worship in Nineteenth-Century America. By Robert D. Cross	1145
Russ Castronovo. Necro Citizenship: Death, Eroticism, and the Public Sphere in the Nineteenth-Century United States. By Bruce Burgett	1147
David M. Pletcher. <i>The Diplomacy of Involvement: American</i> <u>Economic Expansion across the Pacific, 1784–1900.</u> By Sayuri Guthrie Shimizu	1147
Robert E. May. <i>Manifest Destiny's Underworld: Filibustering in</i> <u>Antebellum America.</u> By John M. Belohlavek	1148
Edward E. Baptist. Creating an Old South: Middle Florida's Plantation Frontier before the Civil War. By Jeannie M. Whayne	1149
Stephen R. Haynes. <i>Noah's Curse: The Biblical Justification of</i> American Slavery. By John B. Boles	1150
John Stauffer. The Black Hearts of Men: Radical Abolitionists and the Transformation of Race. By John W. Quist	1151
Robert E. Bonner. <i>Colors and Blood: Flag Passions of the</i> <u>Confederate South.</u> By James C. Cobb	1152
David Goldfield. Still Fighting the Civil War: The American South	

and Southern History. By Michael O'Brien	1153
•	1155
<u>Christopher A. Thomas. The Lincoln Memorial in American Life.</u> By Jim Cullen	1154
Jon Sterngass. First Resorts: Pursuing Pleasure at Saratoga Springs, Newport and Coney Island. By Theodore Corbett	1154
David M. Wrobel. Promised Lands: Promotion, Memory, and the Creation of the American West.	
By Mark Barringer	1155
<u>Charles Montgomery. The Spanish Redemption: Heritage, Power,</u> and Loss on New Mexico's Upper Rio Grande. By Neil Foley	1156
	1150
Kathryn M. Daynes. More Wives than One: Transformation of the Mormon Marriage System, 1840–1910; Sarah Barringer Gordon. The Mormon Question: Polygamy and Constitutional Conflict in Nineteenth-Century America. By James B. Allen	1157
	1137
William M. Wiecek. <i>The Lost World of Classical Thought: Law</i> <i>and Ideology in America, 1886–1937.</i> By Williamjames Hull Hoffer	1159
L. Mara Dodge. "Whores and Thieves of the Worst Kind": A Study of Women, Crime, and Prisons, 1835–2000. By Joanne Belknap	1160
Sherri Broder. Tramps, Unfit Mothers, and Neglected Children: Negotiating the Family in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia. By Maureen A. Flanagan	1160
Gaines M. Foster. <i>Moral Reconstruction: Christian Lobbyists and</i> <i>the Federal Legislation of Morality, 1865–1920.</i> By Jonathan Zimmerman	1161
Joseph C. Bigott. From Cottage to Bungalow: Houses and the Working Class in Metropolitan Chicago, 1869–1929.	
By James R. Barrett	1162
<ul><li>Philip J. Anderson and Dag Blanck, editors. Swedes in the Twin Cities: Immigrant Life and Minnesota's Urban Frontier.</li><li>By Kenneth J. Winkle</li></ul>	1163
James R. Schultz. <i>The Romance of Small-Town Chautauquas</i> . By Janet M. Davis	1164
David Krasner. A Beautiful Pageant: African American Theatre, Drama, and Performance in the Harlem Renaissance, 1910–1927. By Mark Helbling	1165
Gerald R. Butters, Jr. Black Manhood on the Silent Screen.	

By Steven J. Ross	1166
Charles L. Ponce de Leon. <i>Self-Exposure: Human-Interest</i> <i>Journalism and the Emergence of Celebrity in America, 1890– 1940.</i>	
By Sally F. Griffith	1167
Ronald A. Smith. <i>Play-by-Play: Radio, Television, and Big-Time</i> <i>College Sports.</i> By Warren Goldstein	1168
Roger Horowitz, editor. Boys and Their Toys? Masculinity,	
<u>Technology, and Class in America.</u> By Elliott J. Gorn	1168
Nayan Shah. Contagious Divides: Epidemics and Race in San Francisco's Chinatown.	
By Yong Chen	1169
Margaret Humphreys. <i>Malaria: Poverty, Race, and Public Health</i> <i>in the United States.</i>	1150
By Elizabeth Fee	1170
Caroline Jean Acker. Creating the American Junkie: Addiction Research in the Classic Era of Narcotic Control. By Ellen Herman	1171
•	11,1
Wade Davies. <i>Healing Ways: Navajo Health Care in the Twentieth</i> <u>Century.</u> By Mary-Ellen Kelm	1172
Catherine Ceniza Choy. <i>Empire of Care: Nursing and Migration in</i> <i>Filipino American History.</i>	1173
By Madeline Y. Hsu	11/5
<u>Allan H. Meltzer. A History of the Federal Reserve.</u> By Barry Eichengreen	1174
John A. Salmond. The General Textile Strike of 1934: From Maine	
<u>to Alabama.</u> By James Hodges	1175
June Melby Benowitz. <i>Days of Discontent: American Women and</i> <u>Right-Wing Politics.</u>	1176
By Leo P. Ribuffo	1176
M. J. Heale. <i>McCarthy's Americans: Red Scare Politics in State</i> <i>and Nation, 1935–1965.</i> By Richard M. Fried	1177
•	_ , ,
Lizabeth Cohen. A Consumers' Republic: The Politics of Mass Consumption in Postwar America. By Rob Kroes	1178
•	
Lori Rotskoff. Love on the Rocks: Men, Women, and Alcohol in Post-World War II America.	

By Madelon Powers	1179
<u>Gerald Sorin. Irving Howe: A Life of Passionate Dissent.</u> By Thomas Bender	1179
Andrew Glenn Kirk. Collecting Nature: The American Environmental Movement and the Conservation Library.	
By Robert Bunting	1180
John D. Skrentny. <i>The Minority Rights Revolution</i> . By Margaret Rung	1181
Judith Ezekiel. <i>Feminism in the Heartland</i> . By Susan Becker	1182
Elizabeth Freeman. <i>The Wedding Complex: Forms of Belonging in</i> <i>Modern American Culture</i> . By Chrys Ingraham	1183
Michael B. Katz. <i>The Price of Citizenship: Redefining the</i> American Welfare State.	
By Andrea Tone	1183

## CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA

Ricardo D. Salvatore, Carlos Aguirre, and Gilbert M. Joseph,	
editors. Crime and Punishment in Latin America: Law and Society	
since Late Colonial Times.	
By Deborah Poole	1184
Fernando Martínez Heredia, Rebecca J. Scott, and Orlando F.	
García Martínez, editors. Espacios, silencios y los sentidos de la	
<u>libertad: Cuba entre 1878 y 1912.</u>	
By Robert Whitney	1186
Stephan Palmié. Wizards and Scientists: Explorations in Afro-	
Cuban Modernity and Tradition.	
By Joseph M. Murphy	1187
Pamela Voekel. Alone before God: The Religious Origins of	
Modernity in Mexico.	
By Terry Rugeley	1187
Jeffrey L. Bortz and Stephen Haber, editors. The Mexican	
Economy, 1870–1930: Essays on the Economic History of	
Institutions, Revolution, and Growth.	
By Allen Wells	1189
Claudio Lomnitz. Deep Mexico Silent Mexico: An Anthropology of	
Nationalism.	
By Florencia Mallon	1190
José Manuel Santos Pérez. Élites, poder local y régimen colonial:	
El cabildo y los regidores de Santiago de Guatemala 1700–1787.	

By Martha B. Few	1191
Margaret Power. <i>Right-Wing Women in Chile: Feminine Power</i> and the Struggle against Allende 1964–1973.	
By Thomas Miller Klubock	1192
<u>Chantal Caillavet. Étnias del norte: Etnohistoria e historia de</u> <u>Ecuador.</u>	
By Susan E. Ramirez	1193
Nancy E. van Deusen. Between the Sacred and the Worldly: The Institutional and Cultural Practice of Recogimiento in Colonial Lima.	
By Kathleen Ann Myers	1193
Lilia Ana Bertoni. Patriotas, cosmopolitas y nacionalistas: La construcción de la nacionalidad argentina a fines del siglo XIX. By Mark D. Szuchman	1194
Matthew B. Karush. Workers or Citizens: Democracy and Identity in Rosario, Argentina (1912–1930).	
By Paula Alonso	1195

## EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

Nicole Loraux. The Divided City: On Memory and Forgetting in	
Ancient Athens.	
By Gordon Shrimpton	1196
Andrew Wolpert. <i>Remembering Defeat: Civil War and Civic</i> <u>Memory in Ancient Athens.</u> By Jeremy McInerney	1197
Steven H. Rutledge. Imperial Inquisitions: Prosecutors and Informants from Tiberius to Domitian. By Pat Southern	1198
By Fat Southern	1190
J. H. W. G. Liebeschuetz. <i>Decline and Fall of the Roman City</i> . By Mary T. Boatwright	1199
Mathew Kuefler. <i>The Manly Eunuch: Masculinity, Gender</i> Ambiguity, and Christian Ideology in Late Antiquity. By Catharine Edwards	1200
Bonnie Effros. <i>Caring for Body and Soul: Burial and Afterlife in</i> <u>the Merovingian World.</u> By Yitzhak Hen	1200
Alan Harding. <i>Medieval Law and the Foundations of the State</i> . By Richard W. Kaeuper	1201
Bruce R. O'Brien. God's Peace and King's Peace: The Laws of Edward the Confessor.	

By Ralph V. Turner	1202
John V. Tolan. Saracens: Islam in the Medieval European Imagination.	
By Anna Sapir Abulafia	1203
Tomaå Mastnak. Crusading Peace: Christendom, the Muslim World, and Western Political Order.	
By Bernard Hamilton	1204
Megan Cassidy-Welch. <i>Monastic Spaces and Their Meanings:</i> <i>Thirteenth-Century English Cistercian Monasteries</i> .	
By Brian Golding	1204
Nigel Saul. Death, Art, and Memory in Medieval England: The Cobham Family and Its Monuments 1300–1500.	
By J. R. S. Phillips	1205
Dean Phillip Bell. Sacred Communities: Jewish and Christian Identitites in Fifteenth-Century Germany.	
By Kenneth R. Stow	1206
Walter Stephens. Demon Lovers: Witchcraft, Sex, and the Crisis of Belief.	
By Wolfgang Behringer	1207
Valentin Groebner. Liquid Assets, Dangerous Gifts: Presents and Politics at the End of the Middle Ages.	
By Esther Cohen	1208

## EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN

Philip Benedict. Christ's Churches Purely Reformed: A Social History of Calvinism. By Mack P. Holt	1209
<u>Woodruff D. Smith. Consumption and the Making of</u> <u>Respectability, 1600–1800.</u> By Rebecca L. Spang	1210
Norman Jones. <i>The English Reformation: Religion and Cultural</i> <u>Adaptation.</u> By Nicholas Tyacke	1211
Alastair Bellany. The Politics of Court Scandal in Early Modern England: News Culture and the Overbury Affair, 1603–1660. By Ian Atherton	1212
William T. Lynch. Solomon's Child: Method in the Early Royal Society of London. By Scott Mandelbrote	1213
Donald A. Spaeth. <i>The Church in an Age of Danger: Parsons and</i> Parishioners, 1660–1740.	

By Arthur Burns	1214
Frank M. Turner. <i>John Henry Newman: The Challenge to</i> <i>Evangelical Religion.</i> By William Schoenl	1214
Philip Salmon. Electoral Reform at Work: Local Politics and National Parties, 1832–1841. By George L. Bernstein	1215
Murney Gerlach. British Liberalism and the United States: Political and Social Thought in the Late Victorian Age. By Andrew W. Robertson	1216
Vincent Morley. Irish Opinion and the American Revolution, <u>1760–1783.</u> By Paddy McNally	1217
<u>Michael Hopkinson. The Irish War of Independence.</u> By Joost Augusteijn	1218
Mary Halavais. Like Wheat to the Miller: Community, Convivencia, and the Construction of Morisco Identity in Sixteenth-Century Aragon. By Mary Elizabeth Perry	1219
Sebastian Balfour. <i>Deadly Embrace: Morocco and the Road to the</i> Spanish Civil War. By Geoffrey Jensen	1220
Angela Jackson. British Women and the Spanish Civil War. By James K. Hopkins	1220
Joan Maria Thomàs. La Falange de Franco: Fascismo y fascistización en el régimen franquista (1937–1945). By Michael Richards	1221
Paloma Aguilar. Memory and Amnesia: The Role of the Spanish Civil War in the Transition to Democracy. By Sandie Holguín	1222
Ronald S. Love. <i>Blood and Religion: The Conscience of Henri IV</i> <u>1553–1593.</u> By Keith P. Luria	1223
Marc Fumaroli. <i>The Poet and the King: Jean de La Fontaine and</i> <u><i>His Century.</i></u> By Michael Moriarty	1224
Paul Friedland. Political Actors: Representative Bodies and Theatricality in the Age of the French Revolution. By Sophia Rosenfeld	1225
Richard Wrigley. <i>The Politics of Appearances: Representations of</i> <i>Dress in Revolutionary France.</i> By Michael Sonenscher	1226

David M. Hopkin. Soldier and Peasant in French Popular Culture, 1766–1870.	
By Peter McPhee	1227
Harry W. Paul. Bacchic Medicine: Wine and Alcohol Therapies	
<u>from Napoleon to the French Paradox.</u> By Toby Gelfand	1228
Nigel Rothfels. Savages and Beasts: The Birth of the Modern Zoo. By H. Glenn Penny	1228
James M. Stayer. Martin Luther, German Saviour: German Evangelical Theological Factions and the Interpretation of Luther, 1917–1933.	1220
By Daniel R. Borg	1229
Marjorie Lamberti. <i>The Politics of Education: Teachers and</i> School Reform in Weimar Germany. By Dietrich Orlow	1230
Gregory Paul Wegner. Anti-Semitism and Schooling under the Third Reich. By Lisa Pine	1231
•	1231
<u>J. Adam Tooze. Statistics and the German State, 1900–1945: The</u> <u>Making of Modern Economic Knowledge.</u> By Morgane Labbé	1232
Petra Goedde. GIs and Germans: Culture, Gender, and Foreign <u>Relations, 1945–1949.</u> By Robert G. Moeller	1233
Maria Höhn. GIs and Fräuleins: The German-American Encounter	
<u>in 1950s West Germany.</u> By Petra Goedde	1234
Jessica C. E. Gienow-Hecht. <i>Transmission Impossible: American</i> Journalism as Cultural Diplomacy in Postwar Germany 1945– 1955	
<u>1955.</u> By Thomas Reuther	1235
Arthur L. Smith, Jr. <i>Kidnap City: Cold War Berlin.</i> By Bradley F. Smith	1236
Margarete Myers Feinstein. State Symbols: The Quest for Legitimacy in the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic, 1949–1959. By Jeffry M. Diefendorf	1236
Norbert Frei. Adenauer's Germany and the Nazi Past: The Politics of Amnesty and Integration.	
By Jay Lockenour	1237
Steven P. Remy. <i>The Heidelberg Myth: The Nazification and</i> Denazification of a German University.	

By James R. Dow	1238
Thomas Großbölting. SED-Diktatur und Gesellschaft: Bürgertum, Bürgerlichkeit und Entbürgerlichung in Magdeburg und Halle. By Corey Ross	1239
	1239
Douglas Biow. Doctors, Ambassadors, Secretaries: Humanism and Professions in Renaissance Italy. By Melissa Meriam Bullard	1240
P. Renée Baernstein. A Convent Tale: A Century of Sisterhood in Spanish Milan. By Kate Lowe	1241
Harold Samuel Stone. St. Augustine's Bones: A Microhistory. By Donald Weinstein	1242
Perry Willson. <i>Peasant Women and Politics in Fascist Italy: The</i> <u>Massaie Rurali.</u> By Roger Absalom	1243
Andrew C. Janos. East Central Europe in the Modern World: The Politics of the Borderlands from Pre- to Postcommunism. By Nancy M. Wingfield	1243
Michael Stanislawski. Zionism and the Fin de Siècle: Cosmopolitanism and Nationalism from Nordau to Jabotinsky. By Alexander Orbach	1244
Maria Bucur. <i>Eugenics and Modernization in Interwar Romania</i> . By Irina Livezeanu	1245
Katherine R. Jolluck. Exile and Identity: Polish Women in the Soviet Union during World War II. By Irena Grudziåska-Gross	1247
Sreåko M. Dåaja. <i>Die politische Realität des Jugoslawismus</i> (1918–1991): Mit besonderer Berücksichtigung Bosnien- Herzegowinas.	
By Robert J. Donia	1248
Michelle Lamarche Marrese. A Woman's Kingdom: Noblewomen and the Control of Property in Russia, 1700–1861. By Janet Hartley	1249
<u>Abby M. Schrader. Languages of the Lash: Corporal Punishment</u> and Identity in Imperial Russia. By Jonathan W. Daly	1250
Benjamin Nathans. <i>Beyond the Pale: The Jewish Encounter with</i> Late Imperial Russia. By Daniel Brower	1251
Joshua A. Sanborn. Drafting the Russian Nation: Military Conscription, Total War, and Mass Politics, 1905–1925. By Frederick W. Kagan	1252
• •	

Vladimir Paperny. Architecture in the Age of Stalin: Culture Two.By Hugh D. Hudson, Jr.1253

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA

Nachman Ben-Yehuda. Sacrificing Truth: Archaeology and the	
Myth of Masada.	
By Gideon Avni	1254
Seth Schwartz. Imperialism and Jewish Society, 200 B.C.E. to 640	
<u>C.E</u>	
By Benjamin Isaac	1255
Bruce Masters. Christians and Jews in the Ottoman Arab World:	
<u>The Roots of Sectarianism.</u>	
By Norman A. Stillman	1255
Amy Singer. Constructing Ottoman Beneficence: An Imperial Soup	
<u>Kitchen in Jerusalem.</u>	
By Dina Rizk Khoury	1256
Joshua Teitelbaum. The Rise and Fall of the Hashimite Kingdom of	
<u>Arabia.</u>	
By Malcolm B. Russell	1257
Mohamad Tavakoli-Targhi. Refashioning Iran: Orientalism,	
Occidentalism and Historiography.	
By Peter Gran	1258

### **SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

Laura Fair. Pastimes and Politics: Culture, Community, and	
Identity in Post-Abolition Urban Zanzibar, 1890–1945.	
By Timothy Burke	1259
Michael O. West. The Rise of an African Middle Class: Colonial	
Zimbabwe, 1898–1965.	
By Teresa Barnes	1260
	1260

# **Film Reviews**

Frida. Directed by Julie Taymor; Frida, naturaleza viva. Directed	
by Paul Leduc.	
By Seth Fein	1261

## **Collected Essays**

#### **METHODS/THEORY**

<u>Rudolf Dekker, editor. Egodocuments and History:</u> <u>Autobiographical Writing in its Social Context since the Middle</u> <u>Ages.</u>	1264
Patricia Clare Ingham and Michelle R. Warren, editors. Postcolonial Moves: Medieval through Modern.	1264
Jacob J. Climo and Maria G. Cattell, editors. Social Memory and History: Anthropological Perspectives.	1264
COMPARATIVE/WORLD	
Diane E. Davis and Anthony W. Pereira, editors. <i>Irregular Armed</i> <i>Forces and Their Role in Politics and State Formation</i> .	1264

Andreas Fahrmeir, Olivier Faron, and Patrick Weil, editors.	1265
Migration Control in the North Atlantic World: The Evolution of	
State Practices in Europe and the United States from the French	
Revolution to the Inter-War Period.	

Gordon Daniels and Chushichi Tsuzuki, editors. *The History of* 1265 <u>Anglo-Japanese Relations 1600–2000.</u>

Richard Jensen, Jon Davidann, and Yoneyuki Sugita, editors.1265Trans-Pacific Relations: America, Europe, and Asia in the<br/>Twentieth Century.1265

- Roger Chickering and Stig Förster, editors. The Shadows of Total1266War: Europe, East Asia, and the United States, 1919–1939.1266
- John Bale and Mike Cronin, editors. Sport and Postcolonialism. 1266

#### ASIA

Leonard Blussé and Felipe Fernández-Armesto, editors. Shifting	1266
Communities and Identity Formation in Early Modern Asia.	
C. X. George Wei and Xiaoyuan Liu, editors. <i>Exploring</i> <i>Nationalisms of China: Themes and Conflicts</i> .	1266

Richard M. Eaton, editor. India's Islamic Traditions, 711–1750. 1266

#### CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

Joan E. Cashin, editor. The War Was You and Me: Civilians in	1267
the American Civil War.	
me American Civil war.	

Samuel C. Hyde, Jr., editor. *Sunbelt Revolution: The Historical* 1267 *Progression of the Civil Rights Struggle in the Gulf South*, 1866– <u>2000.</u>

Chris Wilson and Paul Groth, editors. Everyday America:	1267
Cultural Landscape Studies after J. B. Jackson.	

### CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMERICA

Eugenia Rodríguez Saenz, editor. Mujeres, genero e historia en	1267
America Central durante los siglos XVIII, XIX y XX.	

Eugenia Rodríguez Saenz, editor. Un siglo de luchas femeninas1268en América Latina.1268

### **EUROPE: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL**

Martin Carver, editor. The Cross Goes North: Processes of	1268
Conversion in Northern Europe, AD 300–1300.	
Michael Frassetto, editor. The Year 1000: Religious and Social Response to the Turning of the First Millenium.	1268
Sharon Farmer and Carol Braun Pasternack, editors. Gender and Difference in the Middle Ages.	1269
Caterina Bruschi and Peter Biller, editors. Texts and the Repression of Medieval Heresy.	1269
Robert Liddiard, editor. Anglo-Norman Castles.	1269
Peter Coss and Maurice Hugh Keen, editors. <i>Heraldry, Pageantry</i> and Social Display in Medieval England.	1269

#### **EUROPE: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN**

John B. Hattendorf and Richard W. Unger, editors. War at Sea in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance.	1269
Cecilia Nubola and Andreas Würgler, editors. Suppliche e "gravamina": Politica, amministrazione, giustizia in Europa (secoli XIV–XVIII).	1270
Martin Van Gelderen and Quentin Skinner, editors. Republicanism: A Shared European Heritage.	1270
Maxine Berg and Elizabeth Eger, editors. <i>Luxury in the</i> Eighteenth Century: Debates, Desires and Delectable Goods.	1270
Gisela Bock and Anne Cova, editors. <i>Écrire l'histoire des femmes</i> <u>en Europe du Sud: XIX<sup>e</sup>–XX<sup>e</sup> siècles. Writing Women's History in</u> <u>Southern Europe: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries.</u>	1271
Thomas Kselman and Joseph A. Buttigieg, editors. European Christian Democracy: Historical Legacies and Comparative	1271

Perspectives.

**Communications** 

John P. S. Gearson and Kori Schake, editors. <i>The Berlin Wall</i> Crisis: Perspectives on Cold War Alliances.	1271
Jeremy Gregory and Jeffrey S. Chamberlain, editors. <i>The</i> <i>National Church in Local Perspective: The Church of England</i> <i>and the Regions, 1660–1800.</i>	1271
Norma Landau, editor. <i>Law, Crime and English Society, 1660–</i> <u>1830.</u>	1272
David French and Brian Holden Reid, editors. <i>The British</i> General Staff: Reform and Innovation c. 1890–1939.	1272
John Benson and Laura Ugolini, editors. A Nation of Shopkeepers: Five Centuries of British Retailing.	1272
<u>Ulinka Rublack, editor. Gender in Early Modern German</u> History.	1272
Nicolaas Rupke, editor. <i>Göttingen and the Development of the</i> Natural Sciences.	1272
Paul Betts and Greg Eghigian, editors. Pain and Prosperity: Reconsidering Twentieth-Century German History.	1273
Nina Witoszek and Lars Traåårdh, editors. Culture and Crisis: The Case of Germany and Sweden.	1273
<u>Michele Abbate, editor. L'Italia fascista tra Europa e Stati Uniti</u> <u>d'America.</u>	1273
Joshua D. Zimmerman, editor. <i>Contested Memories: Poles and Jews during the Holocaust and Its Aftermath.</i>	1273
Gustavo Corni and Gerhard Hirschfeld, editors. L'umanità offesa: Stermini e memoria nell'Europa del Novecento.	1273

### MIDDLE EAST AND NORTHERN AFRICA

Aaron Demsky, editor. These Are the Names: Studies in Jewish Onomastics, Volume 3.	1274
Jens Hanssen, Thomas Philippe, and Stefan Weber, editors. <i>The</i> <i>Empire in the City: Arab Provincial Capitals in the Late Ottoman</i> <i>Empire</i> .	1274
Documents and Bibliographies	1275
Other Books Received	1277

1285